

CALGACUS



symphonic

Poem

Edward McGuire 1976

Score at actual pitch (except piccolo, doublebass) in composer's handwriting; parts in the handwriting of Dawn Durrant

DURATION: 18'

INSTRUMENTATION

3+2 2+1 2+1 2+1 Highland Bagpipes 4331 Tp 2Perc Pf Hp Strings
Parts available from the Scottish Music Centre

CD RECORDINGS

The Very Best of the BBC Orchestras – a cover-mount CD with BBC Music Magazine November 1997. Performed by BBCSSO / Osmo Vanska with Robert Wallace (bagpipes) recorded at the 1997 Proms at the Albert Hall. (BBC MM63)

Scotland's Music – historical survey of music from Scotland compiled by Dr John Purser. Calgacus is the final track in this double CD performed by BBCSSO / Takuo Yuasa with George MacIlwham (bagpipes). Linn Records (Linn CKD 008)

COMMENTARY

Dr John Purser, in *Scotland's Music* (Mainstream, Edinburgh 2007, pages 338-339)

Mary Miller, in *The Scotsman*, Edinburgh March 26th 1996

COMMISSIONED IN 1976 BY THE BBC FOR BBC SCOTTISH SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Tacitus follows the custom of many Roman writers by expressing his critique of empire through the words of a key character. The Boudiccan revolt had continued for over 20 years, being pushed further and further north, culminating in the battle, described by Tacitus as happening at 'Mons Graupius' in 84AD in the Grampian hills. His account of Calgacus' speech – symbolised in the piece by the Highland Bagpipes – amounts to a classic definition of imperialism. Part of it reads:

"We instinctively love our children and our kinsmen above all else. These are torn from us by conscription to slave in other lands. Our wives and sisters, even if they are not raped by Roman enemies, are seduced by them in the guise of guests and friends. Our goods and fortunes are ground down to pay tribute, our lands and its harvests to supply corn, our bodies and hands to build roads through woods and swamps – all under blows and insults. Slaves, born into slavery, once sold, get their keep from their masters. But as for us never a day passes but we pay and feed our enslavers. Let us, then, uncorrupted, unconquered as we are, ready to fight for freedom but never to repent failure, prove at the first clash of arms what heroes Caledonia has been holding in reserve."

"We, the last men on earth, the last of the free, have been shielded until today by the very remoteness and the seclusion for which we are famed. We have enjoyed the impressiveness of the unknown. But today our boundary is exposed; beyond us lies no nation, nothing but waves and rocks and Romans. Brigands of the world, they have exhausted the land by their indiscriminate plunder, and now they ransack the sea. They are unique in being as violently tempted to attack the poor as the wealthy. Robbery, butchery, rapine, the liars call Empire; they create a desolation and call it peace."

I had become aware of this quotation in the years before the commission, on reading it in the short-lived magazine *Cencrastus*. I had joined The Whistlebinkies three years before, regularly sitting near the sound of bagpipes. So it was a natural choice that they should represent the voice of Calgacus, the piece becoming the first to use them in a symphonic work. The group's piper, Robert Wallace, attended the premiere in 1976 – eventually broadcasting it from the 1997 BBC Proms with the BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra.

~ Eddie McGuire May 16th 2018

Symphonic poem *Caligacus*

Edward McGuire 1976

2

1 4
3 flutes
doubling piccolo
doubling alto fl./picc.
2 oboes
COR ANGLAIS
2 clarinets
BASS CLARINET
2 bassoons
CONTRA BN.
sf pp (possible) — f
4 horns
3 trumpets
2 TROMB.
BASS TROMB.
TUBA
TIMP. I II III IV V
2 PERC. (SEE LIST)
piano
harp
HIGHLAND BAGPIPES $\text{P} = 60$
VIOLINS 1 DIVISI
2 SOLO PIZZ. arco
sf $\gamma \gamma \gamma$ bbb poco cresc. subito cresc. p
PIZZ. $\gamma \gamma \gamma$ bbb subito cresc. p
VIOLINS 2 DIVISI
2 SOLO sf $\gamma \gamma \gamma$ (mp) (ARCO) $\gamma \gamma \gamma$
VIOLAS ARCO flautando
CELLOS PIZZ. $\gamma \gamma \gamma$ solo sul pont. Tutti DIV. PIZZ. mf p
DoubleBASSES PIZZ. (BASSES WITH C-STRINGS) poco cresc. ARCO mf
pp ARCO poco cresc. UNIS. poco cresc. pp poco cresc.

fl. 1
fl. 2
ALTOFLUTE
ob.
cl. 1
B.cl.
bn.
cbn.

soloistic 3
soloistic 3
morendo 2
mif sf = pp

poco accel. --- $\text{P} = 84$

CON SORD.
HN.
CON SORD.
TR.
CON SORD. (CUP)
sf CON SORD.
TBN.
TUBA SI.
TIMP.
MAR.
P.
PNO.
HP.

CON SORD. (CUP)
CON SORD.
CON SORD.
CON SORD. $\text{P} = 84$

Poco Accel. $\text{P} = 84$

V.1
V.2
VIA.
VC.
DB.

GLI ALTRI (PPP) poco cresc. unis.
(tutti DIV.) poco cresc. poco cresc. --- pp
SUL PONT. *PIZZ. ORD.* (SOLO) ARCO 5 poco cresc. unis. *GLI ALTRI* pp
PP SEMPRE pp pp (PP)

4

fl. 1
fl. 2
alto
OB. 1
C.A.
CL. 1
B. CL.
BN. 1
CBN. 1

HN.
TR.
TBN.
TUBA
2 BONGOS
2 TOMTOMS
S.D.
PNO.
HP.

VL. I (DIV.)
VLT. II (DIV.)
VLA.
VC. (UNIS.)
D.B.

(Soft sticks) IF POSSIBLE TUNE TOMTOMS TO A/B

bpp (Clothes on tom-tom skins)

muffled S.D.

hard sticks

GLISS secco

Poco cresc.

Poco cresc.

Poco cresc.

Poco cresc.

Poco cresc.

BN.1 (F)

HN. 1 2 (pp)

TR. 1 2 (p)

TROM. 1 2 (mf)

BTBN (fp)

TUBA (ppp)

(SOLO) (mp)

PERC (snare on S.D., CLOTH off TOM TONS)

HP. (pp)

VI.1 (DIV.) (sf) DIVISI (cresc.) (sf) DIVISI (sf)

VI.2 (DIV.) (cresc.) (sf) (sust.) (pp) (mf)

VIA. (DIV.) (cresc.) (sf) (cresc.) (sf)

VC. (DIV.) (cresc.) (sf) (cresc.) (fp)

DB. (cresc.)

Handwritten musical score page 8. The score includes parts for Flute (fl.), Alto, Oboe (OB.1), Cor Anglais (Cor.A.), Clarinet (CL.), Bassoon (B.Cl.), and Trumpet (TR.). The score consists of six systems of music. The first system starts with dynamic mf and ends with pp . The second system starts with CBN. and ends with pp . The third system starts with cresc. and ends with f . The fourth system starts with dim. and ends with ff . The fifth system starts with f and ends with ff . The sixth system starts with f and ends with ff .

Handwritten musical score for 'soft sticks'. The score consists of four staves:

- TIMP.**: The first staff shows a single note on the C-line with a fermata, followed by a wavy line under the staff and a rest.
- PERC**: The second staff shows a bass drum (B.D.) note with a dynamic ppp , a triplet bracket over two notes with dynamics yy and zz , and a rest.
- VIBR.**: The third staff shows a note on the C-line with a dynamic ppp , a grace note on the B-line with a dynamic pp , and a rest.
- HP.**: The fourth staff shows a bass clef, a dynamic p , and a complex rhythmic pattern consisting of eighth and sixteenth notes with various dynamics and markings like # , z , y , and L.V. .

Handwritten musical score for strings (Vl. 1, Vl. 2, Vla., Vc., Db.) across five staves. The score includes dynamic markings such as *pizz.*, *pp*, *sf*, *mf*, *f*, *mp*, and *v*. Performance instructions include *ARCO*, *Solo*, *TUTTI*, and *(unis.)*. The score also features grace notes and slurs.

10

Fl. 2 (f) (3)

take flute

OB

C.A.

2CL.

2BN.

I

II

III

IV

2TR. SENZA GORD.

TIMP.

PERC.

VIBR. (4) L.V.

TO GLOCK.

H.P.

VI. I

COLLEGNO
PIZZ.
GLISS.
GLISS.

(IN CHANGING ORDER)

enter desk by desk

11

12

3Fl.

8ve.

208

CA.

2cl.

(8ve) b

az.

pp

ff

bb

f

4HN.

mp

ff SUBITO

bb

ff

hard sticks

TIMP.

tr

bbb

mf

f

MARIMBA

PNO.

ff SUBITO

8ve

8ve

ff

H.P.

Eb F#

G# B#

TIMP. (mf) 7 2 7 2 7 2 14 - - 7 | 3 x 7 2 7 2 7 2 14 - - 14
 S.D. (muffled) 6 7 2 7 2 7 2 4 - - 7 | 3 2 7 2 7 2 7 2 4 - - 7 BONGOS 6 7 2 7 2 7 2 4 - -
 MAR. 16 7 2 7 2 7 2 14 - - #E 7 2 7 2 7 2 4 - - #E 7 2 7 2 7 2 4 - -
 PNO. 9 6 f 7 2 7 2 7 2 3 2 7 2 7 2 4 - - 6 4 f 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. 8ve.
 HP. 6 7 2 7 2 7 2 4 - - 3 2 7 2 7 2 4 - - 6 4 f 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. 8ve. L.V. L.V.

Handwritten musical score for string quartet, page 10, measures 14-15. The score includes four staves: Violin 1 (top), Violin 2, Cello, and Double Bass. The key signature changes between G major and F# major. Various dynamics and performance instructions are written in ink, such as 'CRÈSCENDO POCO A POCO', 'DIVISI', and 'PIZZ.'

14

2F. 

16

PICC. 6
fl. 1 6
2 4
8ve 2 2
208. 6
2cl. 6
B.cl. 9 4
mf ff
2BN 6
CBN 5 4

A handwritten musical score for orchestra, page 10, featuring ten staves. The staves are labeled from top to bottom: 3TR., 2TBN., B.TBN., TUBA, and TIMP. The score includes various musical markings such as dynamic changes (e.g., *mf*, *f*, *fp*, *sf*, *ff*, *ffp*, *sfz*, *sfz*), tempo changes (e.g., 6/8, 4/4, 12/8), and performance instructions (e.g., *senza sord.*, *1. ↙*, *2. ↘*). The score is written on five-line staff paper with some ledger lines.

Handwritten musical score for Glockenspiel and HP. The score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the Glockenspiel, starting with a dynamic of $\frac{1}{2}$ and a tempo of $\frac{1}{2}$. It features various note heads and rests, with a prominent section of sixteenth-note patterns. The bottom staff is for the HP, with dynamics ranging from $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$, and includes markings like "8ve" and "f". The score concludes with a dynamic of $\frac{1}{2}$ and a tempo of $\frac{1}{2}$.

A musical score for violin 1, page 1, showing measures 1 through 10. The score is in 6/4 time, with a key signature of one sharp. Measure 1 starts with a sixteenth-note pattern. Measure 2 begins with a eighth-note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. Measures 3 and 4 show a eighth-note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. Measure 5 starts with a eighth-note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. Measures 6 and 7 show a eighth-note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. Measure 8 starts with a eighth-note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. Measures 9 and 10 show a eighth-note followed by a sixteenth-note pattern. The score includes dynamic markings: 3 fp (measures 3-4), sf (measures 5-6), and v (measures 7-10).

V.2 162 - vnls. PIZZ. SUL G > z z # p z b c z | 163 14 ARCO > n sf sf

vnis. ff Pizz. ARCO (RITMICO)

VC. (unis.) $\frac{9}{4}$ f p - $\frac{7}{4}$ f z - z $\frac{7}{6}$ > ARCC
4 DIV.

A handwritten musical score for string quartet (two violins, viola, cello) on five-line staves. The score includes dynamic markings like 'f' (fortissimo), 'ff' (fortississimo), and 'p' (pianissimo). Measure 1 starts with a forte dynamic, followed by a half note, a quarter note, and a eighth note. Measure 2 begins with a piano dynamic, followed by a eighth note, a quarter note, and a eighth note. Measures 3-4 show a continuation of eighth-note patterns. Measures 5-6 show a continuation of eighth-note patterns. Measures 7-8 show a continuation of eighth-note patterns.

17

PICC. $\frac{2}{3}$
fl. 2 $\frac{2}{3}$
CORAL $\frac{2}{3}$
2CL. $\frac{2}{3}$
B.CI. $\frac{2}{3}$
28N. $\frac{2}{3}$
CBN. $\frac{2}{3}$
4HN. $\frac{2}{3}$
3TR. $\frac{2}{3}$
1.SOLO. $\frac{2}{3}$
3TBN. $\frac{2}{3}$
TBBA $\frac{2}{3}$
TIMP. $\frac{2}{3}$

1. 8ve $\frac{2}{3}$
1. $\frac{2}{3}$

D

P. 3
SUSP. CYM.
WOOD SF
soft sticks
PP CRESCE.
CRESCE.
sf
GLISS.
ff 3 3
sf
dim.
PIANO
(N 4)
mf
mf CRESCE.
2 HANDS
fff. ♩
CON PED. SEMPRE
HP. F#
sf
gliss.
sf
glissandi
dim.
L.V.
pppp

Handwritten musical score for strings (Violin 1 and Violin 2) in 3/4 time. The score includes dynamic markings such as *sf*, *ff*, *fff*, *dim.*, *molto pp*, and *pp (SUBITO)*. Measure 11 ends with a large square dynamic symbol. Measure 12 begins with a dynamic marking of *sf*.

Handwritten musical score for strings (VIA, VC, DB) on four staves. The score includes dynamic markings such as **pizz.**, **ARCO**, **ff**, **sf**, **fp**, **cresc.**, **fff**, **gliss.**, and **fpp**. Performance instructions include **P122**, **CRES. MOLTO**, and **st.**

Fl. 1 SOLO *mp*

OB. 2 *pp*

CL. 2 *pp*

BCL. 1. *p*

BN. 1. *ppp*

Fl. 1 SOLO *f*

OB. 2 *pp*

CL. 2 *p*

BCL. 1. *mf*

BN. 1. *sf*

with fingers

BONGOS

MAR. *trum*

PNO. *quasi solo*

HP. *PPP* (quasi solo)

V.1 SOLO 1

V.1 SOLO 2

V.1 SOLO 2

V.2 SOLO *pp*

TEMPO LIBERO accelerit, accelerit. →

Sempre *ppp*

LIBERO (tutti - 2nd. time)

SOLO 1st. time

COLLEGNO battuto

(harm. sul A)

(saltato)

DB. 1. 11

BCL 9: (happy) $\text{♩} = 120$

BN.1 9: $\text{♩} = 120$ f SOLO

BN.2 9: $\text{♩} = \text{c.} 120$ f SOLO (happy)

CBN 9:

LIBERO

BONGOS bpm ... trum ... SIM. AD LIBITUM

MAR. bpm ...

PNO. bpm ...

LIBERO

HP accel. rit, accel. en rit. \rightarrow G#

VLI bpm ... sf TUTTI DIV. a 2

VL.2 bpm ... sf TUTTI UNIS. 8ve

D.8. 9: 3, 4 Join, collegno, sempre ppp

B.C. | 28N. | CBN.

C. 120

LIBERO *mf* *f* *#e* *mf* *CRESCE.* — — — — *f*

(*) at downbeat at (F) on vla/db entry, stop playing - even in mid phrase)

BONGOS

MAR.

PNO.

H.P.

VI.1

8VE.

VI.2

VIA.

VC.

DB.

VIOLA entry

C. 3"

VIOLA entry

CRESCE.

dim.

fp

LOCO

SOLI

play as independent units; after start, ignore conductors' beat until before (H)

SOLO

sf *until end of VIOLA passage*

SUL PONT *SUL TASTO*

Q

UNIS. *(PIZZ.)*

ff *SUBITO*

21

LIBERO

STACC.

2F.

2b.

OB.

2cl.

BCL.

BN.

CBN.

LIBERO

STACC. f

STACC. f

STACC. f

STACC. f

f

f

f

f

(CONDUCTOR)
- LIBERO

G

MAR. (ped. sempre) LIBERO

PNO.

HP.

V.1 (dim. molto pp) DIV. LIBERO SLOW GLISS. unis.

V.2 (dim.) DIV. GLISS. unis.

VIA. (SOLO)

VC.

2fl. 3 3 3 3 3 3 sf

0. # ppp cresc mf

2cl. pp cresc. mf

Bcl. fpp cresc. mf

2BN. mf (SOLI) pp pp

(CONDUCTOR)

4HN. CON SORD. I. ppp II. pp III. ppp IV. pp CONDUCTOR

3TR. hard mutes (straight) I. pp II. ppp III. pp pp

TUBA CON SORD.

TIMP. TAM TAM (2) gliss. gliss.

P. SUSP. CYM. ppp

(R.H. - 2 STICKS)

MARO. bbb

PNO. crescendo

HP. pres de la table

VII. very slow gliss. 1 2 3 4 5 6 molto vibrato

VII. bb (PLAYERS 1-6) slow gliss. 7 8 9 10 11 12 non trem. dim. molto vibrato

VII. bb players 7-12 slow gliss. poco cresc. 1 2 3 4 5 non trem. dim. molto vibrato

VII. slow gliss. poco cresc. 1 2 3 4 5 non trem. dim. molto vibrato

VII. slow gliss. poco cresc. 1 2 3 4 5 non trem. dim. molto vibrato

VLA. slow gliss. sul c non trem. 1 2 3 4 5 6 molto vibrato

VC. tutti con sord. poco cresc. 1 2 3 4 5 6 non trem. dim. molto vibrato

DB. slow gliss. arco 1 2 3 4 5 6 trem. sultasto

(SOLI) DIVISI PIZZ. ARCO 1 2 3 4 5 6 DIM. MOLTO trem. sultasto

23

Moderato

FL. 1 6 c. bbb → f trem. 3 trum. ?trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

FL. 2 bbb → f trem. 3 trum. ?trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

OB. 1 bbb → pp 2. b trem. → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

OB. 2 bbb → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

CA. 1 bbb → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

CL. 1 bbb → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

CL. 2 bbb → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

B.CI. 1 bbb → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

B.CI. 2 bbb → pp trb trem. dim. 5 dim. 7 niente

BN. 1 P → niente 7 niente

BN. 2 P → niente 7 niente

$$= 96 \text{ APPROX.}$$

↓(tempo moderate)

TIM.P. *ppp*
 P. *sempre ppp*
 VIBR. *c = e* *ppp* *poco* *L.V.*
 PNO. *f* *PIZZ GLISS ORD.* *ORD.* *ORD.* *SIM.* *d* *f* *f* *d* *d* *e* *P=96 Sostenuto e espressivo* *L.V.* *dim.* *bb* *PED. sempre*
 HP. *Accel. (Rapid glissandi)* *Ritard* *dim.* *ppp* *L.V.* *C.G."* *E# G# B#*
 VI. L. *GLISS. VIVO* *Ritard* *DIV. GLISS.* *SOLO 1*
 VI. L. *GLISS. VIVO* *Ritard* *DIV. GLISS.* *SOLO 2*
 VI. 2. *GLISS. VIVO* *Rit.*
 VI. 2. *GLISS. VIVO* *Rit.*
 VI. A. *GLISS. VIVO* *Ritard* *DIVISI* *72* *SOLO* *ff* *feroce*
 VC. *GLISS. VIVO* *Ritard e dim.* *niente*
 DB. *PPPP Sempre* *ARCO* *72* *Pizz.*

Pno. → [x9] → [x6] → [x7] → CRESCE.

LIBERO (QUASI SOLO) H.P. → [x4] → [x10] → CRESCE.

solo 1 solo 2 V.I.A. V.C. DB.

COL LEGNO (changing orders) ONE REPEAT, then move on

enter one by one: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

SALTATO COL LEGNO

Fl. II

SOLO

RITMICO

RITMICO

fp CRESCE.

K

ESPRESSIVO

dim. > = pp

(until new piano harmony)

dim. bbbb pp pp

K

x3 ACCEL.

sempre bbbb

CRESC. f > pp niente

x3 ACCEL.

sempre bbbb

CRESC. f > pp niente

SOST. SUL TASTO

V

CRESC.

VIOLAS: GLI ALTRI DIVISI

(sul tasto)

COL LEGNO battuto >

SOLO

pp

Pizz. col legno battuto. poco

SEMPRE pp

26

FL. flut. poco accel. ff

OB. 1 (LIBERO) 2 (pp)

CA.

CL. VIVO CLAR. 1

PNO. x9 mf x7

HP. dim ppp (UNTIL NEW PIANO HARMONY) mf x10

VIA. (STOP, FREELY)

D.B. (quasi accel.) ppp sembre poco (quasi accel.) poco

Tutti ~ BASSES enter one by one 1.... 2.... 3.... 4....

27

87 #

Fl. 2
3
OB. 1
CA.
Cl. 1

(3) bc
fp
(-)
(-)
(-)

dim.
dim.
dim.
dim.
dim.

be be
>ppp cresc.
CRES.
>ppp cresc.
>ppp cresc.

DIM.
DIM.
DIM.
DIM.

(quasi accel)

ff

I
II
III
IV

senza sord.
senza SORD.

mf
mf

VIBR.

hard sticks
f L.V.

PNO.

CRESCEndo

co-ordinate with conductor

dim. (--- ped.) pp
fp bbb

HP.

CRESCEndo (until v1./vla entry) dim.
fp (LIBERO)

STACC.
x15
x24

Vl. 1

Vl. 2

(DIV.)

VIA.

VC.

PIZZ.
mf

(UNIS.)

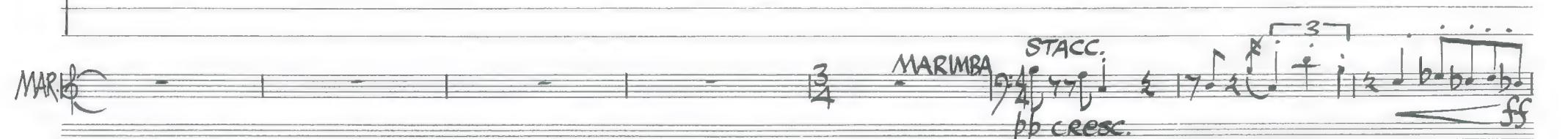
PIZZ. (ACTUAL SOUND)
f

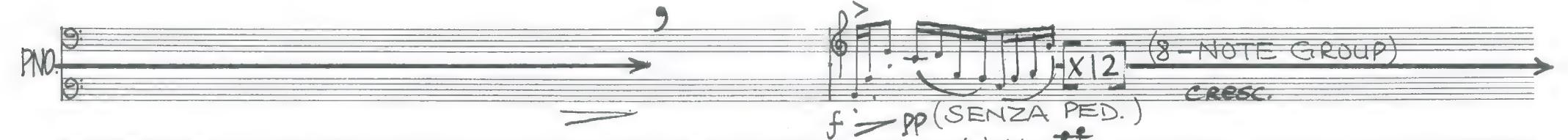
non crescendo

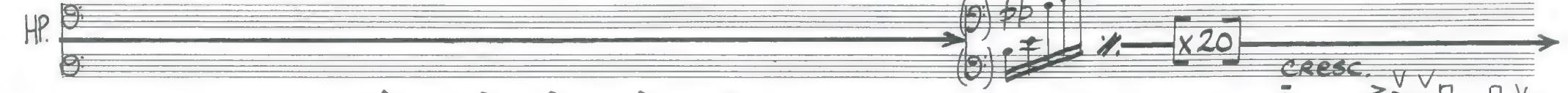
27

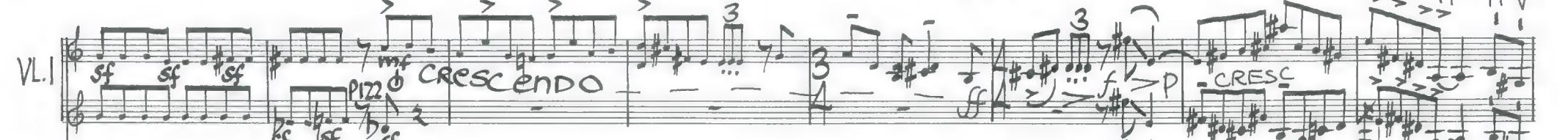
TR. 1 |  SF

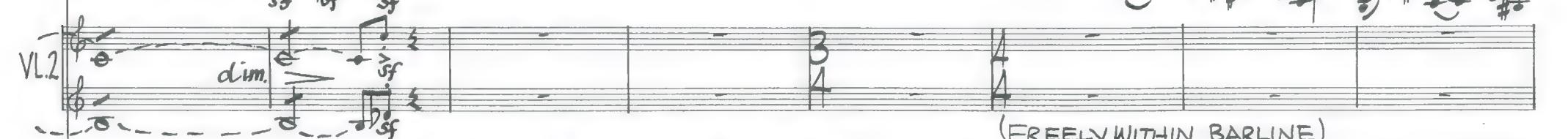
TR. 2 |  SF

MARIMBA |  STACC. pp cresc.

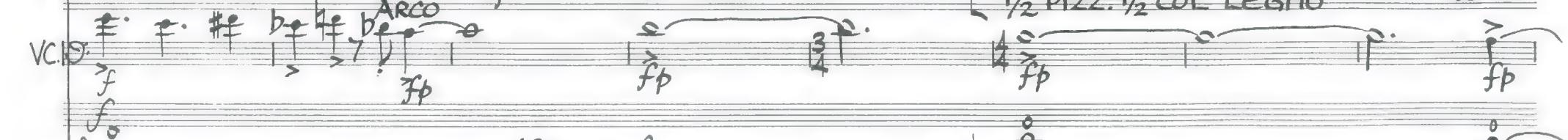
PNO. |  (8-NOTE GROUP) cresc.

HP. |  cresc.

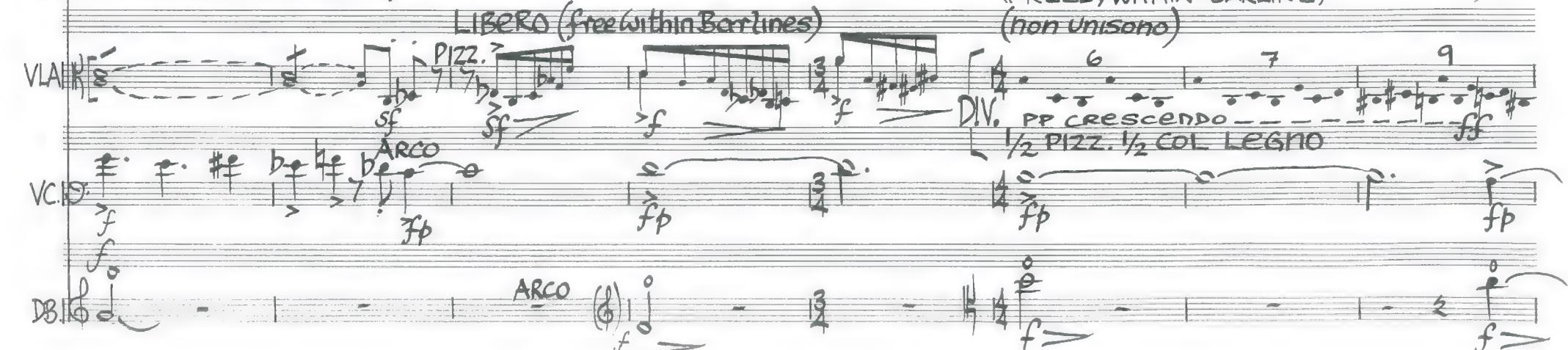
VL. I |  crescendo

VL. II |  dim. ff

VLA. |  crescendo

VC. B. |  crescendo

DB. |  ff

LIBERO (free within barlines)
(non unisono) | 

LIBERO (free within barlines)

LIBERO (free within patterns)

MARO: *pp SUBITO* *CRES.* *ff GLISS.*

PNO: *mf dim.* *PPP* *f (SENZA ped.) pp*

HP: *f dim. a niente*

V.1: *unis.* *DIV. r. 37 unis.* *div. à 4* *cresc.* *ff ARCO* *GLISS. Unis.*

V.2: *saltato* *pizz. (2) pp* *pizz. (2) p* *pizz. (2) f* *pizz. (2) cresc.* *UNIS ff*

VIA: *pp SUBITO* *fp CRES.* *fp* *(WITH vc.)* *10* *9* *10* *9* *8* *3 (colla vc.)* *ff UNIS.* *ARCO SALTATO LIBERO* *ff*

VC: *fp CRES.* *fp < sf* *mf pp CRES.*

DB: *f (ACTUAL SOUND)* *ACTUAL SOUND* *ff*

PNO

CRESC. - - - - (f)

M

Ped. ff dim. - - - - pp

[x8] [x6]

mf

POCO ACCEL.

V.1 MARCATISSIMO DIV. C2 ff AT THE HEEL

V.2 MARCATISSIMO DIV. C2 ff AT THE HEEL

Vla. non trem. sf DIVISI bb ff (with vc.)

ff Actual pitch harm. sf = PIZZ. DIVISI

30

F. 2
OB. 2
CA.
1/2 CL.
BCL.
1 BN.
2 BN.
CBN.

AP solo

b6

N

ff

2. mf

p

a2

1. ff

2. sf

p

7 ppp

7 sf

p

7 ppp

7 sf

p

sf > p

p

ppp

p

ppp

cresc.

f

p

z b7

pp

p

ppp < p

p

ppp < p

p

pp

mf

pp cresc. < mf

PNO.

Vl.1 CRESC. POCO A POCO

Vl.2 PPP LIBERO

VIA

VC.

DB.

32

2F. 16
208. 16
CA. 16
2Cl. 16
8Cl. 16
28N. 16
CBN. 16
P. 16

4HN. 16
3TR. 16
3TBNS. 16
TUBA. 16
TIMP. 16
P. 16

2. take Piccolo

BREATHE AS NECESSARY

cresc.

STACC.

CRESC.

SOLO (quasi acco.)

TO BASS DRUM

p CRESCE.

highland bagpipes
(COPYIST: TRANPOSE PART DOWN SEMITONE)

(BLOW AND TUNE ad lib.)
(+ LOW B^b DRONES)

L.V.

(IN PIOMBAIREACHD STYLE)

PNO.

TIMP.
 2 BONGOS
 2 TOMTOMS
 SIDE DRUM (muffled)
 PIPES

DISTINTO
 mf

HP.

VLA.
 1/2 DESKS
 Join DESK BY DESK
 pp

VC.
 1/2 DESKS
 Join DESK BY DESK
 pp

DB.
 1. Solo PIZZ.
 1. b. b. b.

(QUASI ACCEL.)
 (8)

1/2 VIOLAS UNIS.
 pp

TIMP.  hard sticks   

 P.    

 PIPES    

 HP.    

 VI.1   

 VI.2  

 VI.A  

 VC.  

 DB.  

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

♩ hard sticks ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩ f ♩ p  ♩ mf  ♩ pp

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩  ♩ 

 ♩  ♩ <img alt="Downward arrow" data-bbox="495 775

B.N.

C.B.N. LIBERO

TIMP.

P. B.D.

PIPEST.

H.P. (2) ppp CRES. poco a poco

V.I.

V.II.

V.III.

V.C.

DB. 1. SOLO PIZZ. GLISS. b.c. non trem. SUL A GLISS. b.c. ARCO (Unis.)

CA. 16

CL. 2

BCL. 16 mf

BCL. 2 b6 cresc.

BN. b6

CBN. b6 pp cresc.

↓

TIMP. mf f ff SOFT STICKS

P. BD. SD.

PIPES

HP.

V.1. M. 16 ppp sempre

V.2. 2 16 b6 ppp sempre

VIA. b6 ppp sempre

VC. b6 ppp sempre

DB. b6 ppp sempre

ppp sempre

PICCOLO (f)

F. I. (f) > fpp

2OB. (f) > ff

CA. (f) > fpp

CL. (f) > pp

BCL. (f) > ppp

2BN. (f) > pp

C8N. (f) > fp

Q

a2

VIVO

fpp

(VIVO)

sff

pfp

f

4HN.

TR.

2TBN.

BTBN.

TUBA.

TIMP. (s)

P.

PIPE ORG.

a2

a2

a2

1. 2. 3. (SOLO)

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

pp

RITMICO

HP.

Q

RITMICO

VI. H.

VI. 2.

VIA.

VC.

DB.

SUR G

This image shows a page from a handwritten musical score, page 38. The score is for a large orchestra and brass band. The top half of the page contains ten staves of handwritten musical notation with various dynamics and performance instructions. The instruments listed in the top half include Piccolo (PICC), Flute 1 (FL. I), Flute 2 (FL. II), Bassoon 1 (2OB.), Bassoon 2 (CA.), Clarinet 1 (2CL.), Clarinet 2 (3CL.), Bassoon 3 (BC.), Bassoon 4 (2BN.), Bassoon 5 (CBN.), Trombone 1 (I/III), Trombone 2 (II/IV), Trombone 3 (3TR.), Trombone 4 (3TBN.), and Tuba (TUBA). The bottom half of the page shows the continuation of the score for the brass section, specifically the Trombones and Tuba. The notation includes dynamic markings like ppp , f , mf , ff , ff , cresc. , and $\text{dec.$, as well as performance instructions such as *subito*, *stacc.*, *loco*, *quasi accel.*, and *non unisono*. The score is written on multiple systems of five-line staff paper.

Handwritten musical score for 'WILDER GRACENOTES' (e. CRUANLUATI VARIATION) measures 19-20.

Measure 19: TIMP. (9) $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{b} & \text{c} \\ \text{b} & \text{c} \end{smallmatrix}$ (changing orders) $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{b} & \text{c} \\ \text{b} & \text{c} \end{smallmatrix}$ **cresc. poco a poco** $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{b} & \text{c} \\ \text{b} & \text{c} \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{b} & \text{c} \\ \text{b} & \text{c} \end{smallmatrix}$

Piano (P.): $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{d} & \text{e} \\ \text{d} & \text{e} \end{smallmatrix}$ (Ritmico) **ppp CRESCENDO**

Pipes: $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{f} & \text{g} \\ \text{f} & \text{g} \end{smallmatrix}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} \text{f} & \text{g} \\ \text{f} & \text{g} \end{smallmatrix}$ **AD LIBITUM** (WILDER GRACENOTES)

PICC ff cresc. molto x4 fff

FL. 1 ff cresc. molto fff

20B a2 non unisono cresc. molto fff

CA. cresc. molto fff

CL. cresc. molto fff

BCL. cresc. molto fff

2BN non unis. cresc. molto fff

CBN cresc. molto fff

4HN (CHANGING ORDERS) cresc. molto fff

3TR (CHANGING ORDERS) STACCO. (CHANGING ORDERS OF A,B,C) fff

3TBN. P=84 APPROX. CRESC. FEROCE 31 a2 (non unisono) cresc. molto fff

3TBN. FEROCE (ACCEL.) cresc. molto fff

B. cresc. molto fff

TUBA cresc. molto fff

TIMP. [b-e] cresc. molto Ah → Ah fff

P. tam tam bbb fff c.v.

PIPERE (c) (c) (c) (STOP WHEN INAUDIBLE) R

PNO. p cresc. CON PED. cresc. molto fff

HP. GLISSANDI AD LIB. E♭ A♭ B♭ cresc. molto fff

VI.1 (uneven trem.) cresc. molto fff

VI.2 (uneven trem.) cresc. molto fff

VIA cresc. molto fff

VC cresc. molto fff

DB. cresc. molto fff

CHANGE ONE BY ONE TO GIVEN NOTE

1 2 3 4 5 6 fff

FL. 1. ff , 1" pp
 Alto, 1" f
 20B. (e), 1" ff
 CA, 1" c
 2cl., 1" #d
 Bcl. (e), 1" bc
 2BN. (e), 1" #d
 CBN. (e), 1" c
 4HN. 1" CON SORD. (4 HN) ppp
 3TR. 1" CON SORD. (HARD)
 2TBNS. 1" c
 BTBN. 1" c

FL. f, 1" sf
 Alto, 1" sf
 20B. (e), 1" sf
 CA, 1" sf
 2cl. 1" sf
 Bcl. 1" sf
 2BN. 1" sf
 CBN. 1" sf
 4HN. 1" CON SORD. (4 HN) ppp
 3TR. 1" STACC.
 2TBNS. 1" con sord.
 BTBN. 1" con sord.

(10") 2. ppp 8" 5"
 12" 3"
 9" 6"
 (15") 1. pp
 LIBERO
 2. START. sf pp
 3. 4 START. sf pp
 7" a2 ppp
 10" b. b. b. ppp
 12" c. c. c. ppp
 niente
 1. c
 14" 1. pp
 15" 1. pp
 6"

drop out one by one

(P=cl32) a2 (non unisono)

F.I. 2. *p* Poco accel. e cresc.

Fl. 1. 2. *pp* *mf*

ALTO *Poco accel. e cresc.*

SOLO *mf* *3-1*

CA.

CL.

BCL.

2BN.

I.

HN. I
II
III

STACC.

PPP CRES.

PPP CRES.

PPP CRES.

TR. 2

3

BTBN

1. SENZA SORD. 3

3. CON SORD.

1. CON SORD.

mp

15" = 84

Handwritten musical score for vibraphone, marimba, piano, and harp. The score includes dynamic markings such as **pp**, **ff**, **sff**, **ppp**, **ped.**, **(con ped.)**, **GLISS.**, **espr.**, and **Accel.**. The score also features various performance techniques like soft sticks and crescendos.

8ve. Solo 1. VL. 1. Solo 2. CON SORD. 4" pp 11" 15" 8ve. 8ve. 15" 11" trem. (quasi echo) trem. → SUL PONT. → ORD. 2 Con sord. DIV. a 4 trem. → SUL PONT. → ORD. 2 trem. → SUL PONT. → ORD. 2 solo #bbpp b (non cresc.) TUTTI DIV. a 4 COL LEGNO 3 3 cresc. molto (SIM. POSSIBLE) ff SOLO 9: 3 1 TUTTI DIV. a 4 CON SORD. #bbpp bb sul Pont. trem. #e: trem. #e: (GLISS. SUL HARM) sf (SUL G) DB. sf bb non cresc.

Handwritten musical score for vibraphone, marimba, piano, and harp. The score includes dynamic markings like 'dim.', 'niente', 'mf', 'pp', 'ped.', and 'nonham.'. The piano part features a sustained note with a wavy line underneath. The harp part has a sustained note with a wavy line underneath.

8VE

2SOI trem. $\frac{1}{2}$ descs stop non trem. TUTTI (HARMS.) (GLISS. SUL. harm.) (1/2 descs) DIV.

V.I. DIV. a 4

sul pont. 4SOLI non trem. hiente TUTTI DIVISI

VIA. → ORD.

VC. PIZZ. DIVISI PIZZ. ARCO

DB. mf

44

POCORIT. $\text{P}=72$

FL.
2
Alto fl.
Cl.
2
BCL.
BN. I
CBN.

BTBN
TUBA
TIMP.
P.
MAR.

PNO
HP.
8ve.
2 SOLI
VLI
1/2 DESCR.

CON SORD.
 P PPP PP

TB
TUBA
TIMP.
P.
MAR.

PNO
HP.

B.D.
TAM TAM L.V.
 PPP

TB
TUBA
TIMP.
P.
MAR.

PocoRIT. $\text{P}=72$

PNO
HP.
8ve.
2 SOLI
VLI
1/2 DESCR.

Poco RIT. $\text{P}=72$

VIA.
TUTTI
VC.
PIZZ GLISS.
DIV.
(ARCO)
PP

espr.
PIZZ ARCO
ARCO
PP
ARCO
PP
PIZZ.

TB
TUBA
TIMP.
P.
MAR.

Fl. 1 (f) *r37*
 Fl. 2
 Alto Flute
SOLO *r37* *fp* *ff* *p* *mf*

TR. 1
 2
 TBN. 1
 2. CON SORD.
 BTBN. *poco* *ppp* *mp* *BTBN.* *ppp*
 TUBA *poco* *ppp* *mp* *f*

P. 2 *ppp* SWIRL RUBBER BOUNCING BALLS AROUND INSIDE RIM OF
 one SKINNED BASS DRUM HELD OVER CUSHION ON THE FLOOR

CROTALE (Antique Gym.) *p* *mf* *p*

HARP *mf* (cue-in fl.1) LIBERO ~ COLLA FLUTE 1 *pp bisbigl.* *p* *p* *f*

Like a distant thundering
 - or galloping horses

46

(LIBERO)

FL. 1 (CUE IN FL. 2) (REPEAT AND FADE) ppp NIENTE

x4

FL. 2 pp

ALTO FL. pp

OB. 1

OB. 2

CL. 1

CL. 2

BN. 1

BCL 1

BCL 2

BCL Solo f con sord.

I

II

4HN. con sord. pp

III

IV con sord. pp

TR. 1 pp

TR. 2

TBN. 1

TBN. 2 pp

poco CRESCE. (swirling faster) (muffled) <--> (SOFT STICKS) 2. SUSP. Cym. ppp

muffle by resting drumskin on cushion (continue to swirl)

WELCOME TO REST

L.V. al niente

f L.V. al niente

H.P.